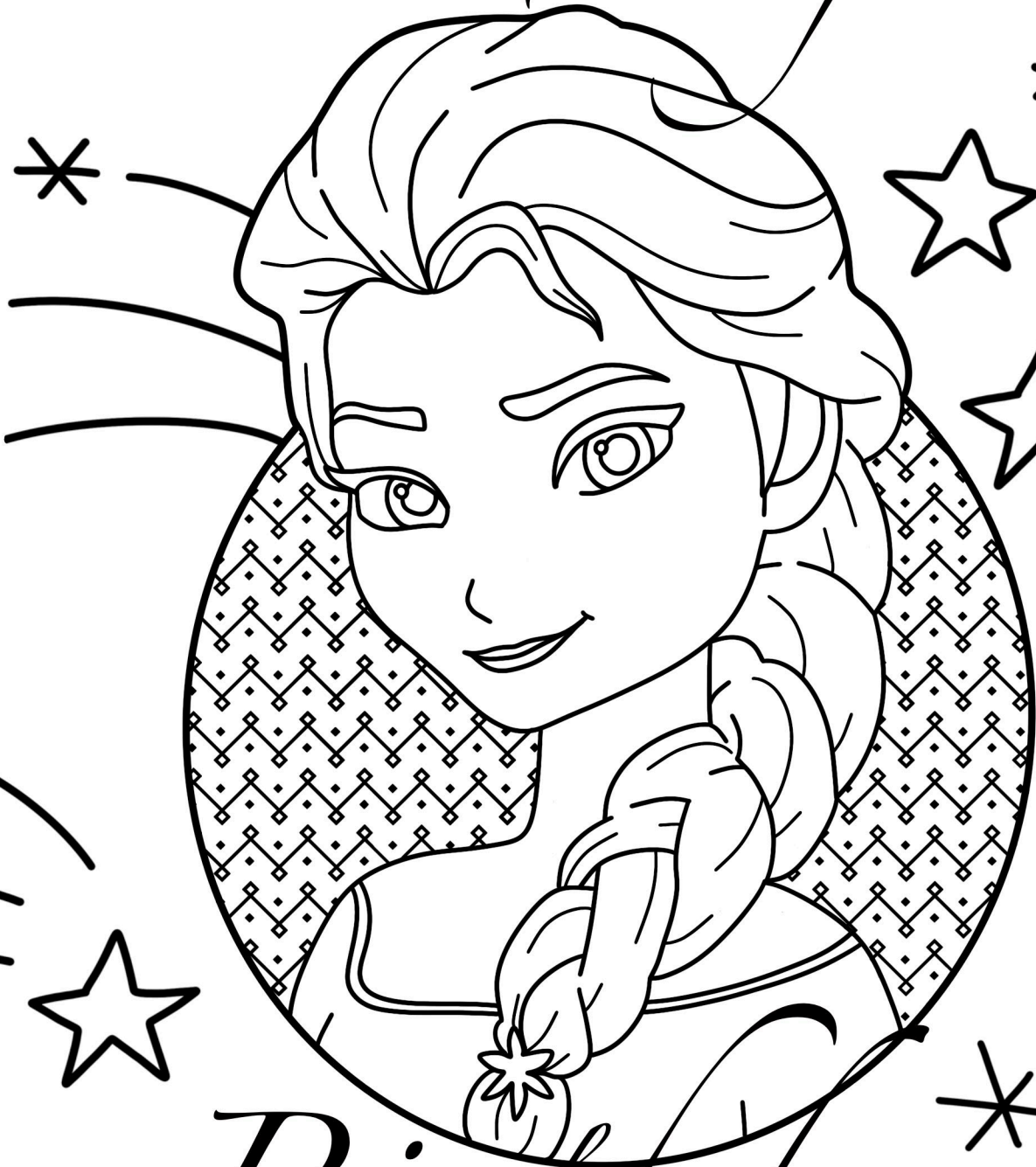


WISHING YOU A

*Magical*



*Birthday*